

CURRICULUM VITAE

	Dr. Xavier Francis Ichani, Ph.D. Department of Security, Diplomacy and Peace Studies. School of Law, Arts and Social Sciences Kenyatta University P O Box 43844 – 00100 Nairobi Email: ichani.xavier@ku.ac.ke/ichanixavier@yahoo.com ORCID: https://orcid.org/0000-0001-8919-3344 Google Scholar: https://scholar.google.com/citations?hl=en&user=W7TVpGcAAAAJ
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Personal Profile

Dr. Xavier Francis Ichani, Ph.D. is a scholar of armed conflict and peace and conflict practitioner with 17 years military experience in the Kenya Defence Forces. I hold Bachelor of Education (Arts) and Master of Arts (Armed Conflict and Peace Studies) from the University of Nairobi and Doctor of Philosophy in History of International Studies from Egerton University. I previously taught at the Kenya Military Academy and Egerton University. I joined Kenyatta University in 2017 as member of Faculty at the Department of International Relations, Conflict and strategic Studies and now department of security, diplomacy and peace studies. As lecturer and scholar, I have been involved in teaching, research, curriculum development, developments of instructional materials, supervision of undergraduate and postgraduate students undertaking peace and conflict management, security studies and international relations. I have individually authored and co-authored a number of papers in high ranking peer reviewed journals. I also server as Journal reviewer of the *International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science (IJRISS)*. Dr Ichani has also participated in international workshop on peace and conflict management. I am also visiting lecturer at Jubba University where I lecture on Peace and Security.

Education Background

2021-2022	Commonwealth of Learning –Extend Africa Programme	Canada/Kenyatta University
2014-2019	Doctor of Philosophy in Military History	Egerton University
2010- 2012	Master of Arts (Armed Conflict and Peace Studies)	University of Nairobi
2004 -2008	Bachelor of Education (Arts) - First class honours	University of Nairobi
1995-1997	Certificate in Primary Teachers Examination, Attained Distinction 8 - Best student academics 1997	Machakos TTC
1991-1994	Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (B- Minus).	St. Paul's Amukura High School

1990	Kenya Certificate of Primary Education	Kaliwa Primary School.
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Work experience (Teaching and Lecturing)

2024-	Chairman, School of Law, Arts and Social Science Curriculum Review and Development Committee.
2021 -2023	Examinations Coordinator, School of Security, Diplomacy and Peace Studies
2020 -2021	E-Learning Coordinator, School of Security, Diplomacy and Peace Studies
2017 -	Lecturer, Department of Security, Diplomacy and Peace Studies, Kenyatta University
2012 - 2016	Lecturer (PT) Department of Philosophy, History and Religion, Egerton University
2012 - 2016	Instructor and Examination Coordinator Kenya Military Academy, Lanet
2008 - 2008	Teacher Maina Wanjigi Secondary School, Nairobi City County
1997 - 2000	Primary Teacher, Apokor and Kamunuoit Primary School, Busia County

Work experience and Professional Training (Military)

2001	Enlisted as Education Instructor into Kenya Air Force.
2001	Underwent Basic Military Training at Recruits Training School Eldoret.
2002	Rose through ranks from Senior Private to Sergeant.
2003	Attended Senior Leadership course – Laikipia Air Base.
2006	Promoted from Sergeant to rank of Senior Sergeant.
2009	Promoted to rank of Warrant Officer Class II
2010	Job Analysis and Evaluation course – DOD Nairobi
2012	Promoted to rank of Warrant Officer Class I

Publications in Refereed Journals and Book Chapters

2025	Odeka, A. A & Ichani, X. F. (2025). Women in Social Reconstruction of Damaged Social Sectors for Sustainable Peace in Turkana County, Kenya, 2013 – 2022. <i>Journal of African Interdisciplinary Studies</i> , 9(7), 57 - 73.
	Kandie, D. K., Ichani, X. F. , & Onyango, E. O. (2025). Mission After Mission: Challenges of African Union Mission on State Reconstruction in Somalia, <i>International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science, International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science (IJRISS)</i> , vol. 9(4), pages 5656-5672.
	Kandie, D. K., Ichani, X. F. , & Onyango, E. O. (2025). State Reconstruction Initiatives of the African Union Mission in Somalia (2007-2022). <i>Path of Science</i> , 11(4), 10001-10013.
	Mulei, Y.N, & Ichani, X.F. (2025). Health Care Access and Service Delivery in Relations to the Right to Health and Universal Health Coverage: A Case of Machakos County, Kenya (2019-2024). <i>International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science (IJRISS)</i> , 9(05), 3857-3870.
	Wangu, E., Manana C.P., & Ichani X.F. (2025). Strategies for Restoring the Mediatory Role of the Kenya Military Contingents in the Democratic Republic of Congo, <i>American Research Journal of Humanities & Social Science (ARJHSS)</i> . E-ISSN: 2378-702X Volume-08, Issue-02, pp-85-89
	Mbogo, G. W., & Ichani, X. F. (2025). Sea blindness implications on maritime security in Mombasa County, Kenya. <i>Reviewed Journal of Social Science & Humanities</i> , 6 (1), 19 – 31.
	Wafula, C.M & Ichani, X.F. (2025). Implications of East-West Great Power Competition on Kenya's Defense and Security Policy (2003 – 2022). <i>International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science (IJRISS)</i> , 9(02), 1265-1277. https://doi.org/https://dx.doi.org/10.47772/IJRISS.2025.9020102
2024	Ogembo, A., & Ichani, X. F. (2024). The Centrality of Blue Economy Resources in the Kenya-Somalia Maritime Border Dispute. <i>Path of Science</i> , 10(8), 2001-2013. https://doi.org/10.22178/pos.107-3

	Munuve, R. W & Ichani, X. F. (2024). Implications of Internal Security Operations on Mental Health of Civilians in Kapedo, Turkana County, Kenya 2011-2020. <i>Journal of African Interdisciplinary Studies</i> , 8(5), 5 – 25.
	Kirimi, K. J & Ichani, F. X. (2024). Kenya's Role in the East African Community Common Market: Infrastructure, Trade, and Open Borders. <i>Journal of African Interdisciplinary Studies</i> , 8(7), 110 – 119.
	Analo, F. K & Ichani, F. X. (2024). Internal Dissidence and Radicalization into Violent Extremism in Kwale County, Kenya. <i>Journal of African Interdisciplinary Studies</i> , 8(3), 60 – 74.
	Kimiti ¹ , P.G, Ichani, X.F (2024), Unravelling the Implementation of Kenya's Environmental Diplomacy Pillar in Mitigating Air Pollution: A Case of Nairobi City County, <i>International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science</i> , ISSN No. 2454-6186 DOI: 10.47772/IJRISS Volume VIII Issue III
	Muriuki, R. M & Ichani, F. X. (2024). Mass Media Coverage of East Africa Community Integration: A Case of Kenya. <i>Journal of African Interdisciplinary Studies</i> , 8(7), 54 – 70.
2023	Anampiu, S. K & Ichani, X. F. (2023). Traumatic Stressors of Security Deployment Operations and Implications on Mental Stress among National Police Service Officers in Garissa County, Kenya; 2014-2023. <i>Journal of African Interdisciplinary Studies</i> , 7(9), 58 – 70
	Mwika, L & Ichani, X. F. (2023). Analysis of Government Disarmament Strategies among Pastoral Communities in Samburu County, Kenya. <i>Journal of African Interdisciplinary Studies</i> , 7(10), 226 – 244.
	Kisindai, J. S; Ichani, X. F & Mulu, F. (2023). Climate Change, Elongated Dry Spell and Cross-Border Conflict among Pastoralists in East Africa: A Case of Karamojong of Uganda and Turkana of Kenya. <i>Journal of African Interdisciplinary Studies</i> , 7(8), 5 – 22.
	Murungi, I. M; Ichani, X.F & Oduor, O. I. (2023). North Atlantic Treaty Organization Military Intervention and Regime Change in Libya. <i>Journal of African Interdisciplinary Studies</i> , 7(7), 134 – 146.
	Changullah, G. L; Ichani, X. F & Nyawo, J. (2023). Preventive Diplomacy Mechanisms in the Management of Water Security disputes in Nile River Basin. <i>Journal of African Interdisciplinary Studies</i> , 7(7), 21 – 34.
	Kang'ung'u, F. K. & Ichani, X. F. (2023). Gender Mainstreaming Policies and Women Participation in Peace Support Operations: A Case of Kenya's Contingents in African Mission in Somalia, 2011-2020. <i>Journal of African Interdisciplinary Studies</i> , 7(3), 34 – 60.
	Hamasi, L. & Ichani X. (2023). Kenya-Somalia Maritime Border Dispute: Genesis, Prospects and Challenges, in Redie Bereketeab and Ulf Johansson Dahre (eds.) <i>Current Developments, Peace and Stability in the Horn of Africa</i> , Somalia International Rehabilitation Centre (SIRC) & Terra Nullius Publishing. Pp.61.
2022	Ichani, X.F. & Simotwo, G.C. (2022) Elite Capture of Decentralized Participatory Economic Planning Strategies in Kenya: A case of National Government Constituency Development Fund in Mount Elgon Constituency, Bungoma County, Kenya, in Maurice N. Amutabi (ed.) <i>Integrated Development in Africa</i> , Nairobi, CEDRED Publications.
	Muthaura P, K., & Ichani X.F. , (2022). Emerging Regional Competition in the Horn of Africa and its Implication on Kenya – Somalia Territorial Threats, <i>International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science (IJRISS)</i> . Volume VI, Issue III. ISSN 2454-6186 www.rsisinternational.org . pp. 733
2022	Adhiambo F. A., & Ichani X.F. , (2022). Compulsory Adjudication of International Court of Justice and Pacific Settlement of Kenya-Somalia Maritime Dispute <i>International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science (IJRISS)</i> . Volume VI, Issue III. ISSN 2454-6186 www.rsisinternational.org . pp. 751
	Kipchirchir, B & Ichani, X.F. , (2022). Kenya's Security Policy Towards Alshabaab Terror Activities And Its Implications On Kenya-Somalia Diplomatic Relations (2010-

	2020) <i>International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science (IJRISS)</i> . Volume VI, Issue III. ISSN 2454-6186 www.rsisinternational.org . pp. 713
2021	Ichani, X.F. , & Hamud, O. (2021). Trends in Military Diplomacy Between Kenya and Britain, 1963-2017. <i>Path of Science</i> , 7(10), 9001-9009. https://doi.org/10.22178/10.22178/pos.75-11
	Mwinga, S. N., & Ichani, X. F. (2021). Prevalence of Improvised Explosives Devices and Related Terrorist Attacks in Garissa County, Kenya (2017-2021). <i>Path of Science</i> , 7(10), 1001-1009. https://doi.org/10.22178/pos.75-1
	Simotwo, C G., & Ichani, X.F. , (2021). Corruption in the Land Question and Protracted Conflict in Bungoma County, Kenya 1992-2019. <i>International Affairs and Global Strategy</i> www.iiste.org ISSN 2224-574X (Paper) ISSN 2224-8951 (Online) Vol.91, 40
	Kaino J. B. & Ichani, X F. (2021) Cross-Border Disarmament and Intercommunal Security: A Case of Turkwel River Belt, <i>International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science (IJRISS)</i> , Volume V, Issue XI, November 2021 PP 885. ISSN 2454-6186
	Siocha J., Ichani F.X. & Omagwa J. (2021). Impact of China's Monetary Aid on Kenya's Public Debt Stock. <i>International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science</i> , Vol. 5, Issue No.10.
	Nyangeri, R., & Ichani, X .F. (2021). States' Compliance to International Environmental Law Obligations: Study Based on Multilateral Environmental Agreements Performance in Kenya, <i>International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science (IJRISS)</i> Volume V, Issue XI, November 2021 ISSN 2454-6186, www.rsisinternational.org Page 342
	Muchemi. K M., & Ichani, X.F. , (2021). Civil Military Cooperation of Africa Mission in Somalia as a Tool of Peace-building in Kismayo District, Lower Jubbaland, Somalia (2011-2020)., <i>International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science (IJRISS)</i> Volume-5-Issue-11, pp.167-177 DOI: https://dx.doi.org/10.47772/IJRISS.2021.51112 ‘
2019	Ichani, F.X. , (2019) Kenya Defence Forces and Militarization of Internal Disputes, Ph.D. Thesis, Egerton University Press.
	Ichani, F. X. , Matheka R, M., Wario H. A. (2019) Debating on Success of the Kenya Counter Insurgency on the Shifta War: Between Double Success and Little Consolation, <i>International Affairs and Global Strategy</i> Vol.71, No. 3. 2019
2017	Ichani, X.F. , (2017) Human Rights and Criminal Justice, E-Learning Module, Egerton University Press.
2016	Chore, A., Ichani, X. F. , and Tarus, I. (2016) Origin of The Kenya Army: From Kings African Rifles to the Kenya Defence Forces, <i>Journal of International Academic Research for Multidisciplinary</i> , Impact Factor 2.417, ISSN: 2320-5083, Volume 4, Issue 3.
2014	Ichani F. X. , and Onsarigo, B. (2015) Crime and Conflict Management, E-Learning Module, Egerton University Press.
	Ichani, F. X. (2014). Battle Stressors and Fatigue of the first Contingent of the Kenya Military Intervention in Somalia, <i>Journal of International Academic Research for Multidisciplinary</i> , Impact Factor 1.393, and ISSN: 2320-5082, Volume 2, Issue 3.
	Ichani, F., X. (2014). Military Intervention in Local Conflict: Justification, Perceptions, Lessons and Recommendations, <i>Journal of International Academic Research for Multidisciplinary</i> , Impact Factor 1.393, ISSN: 2320-5083, Volume 2, Issue2.
2011	Ichani F. X. (2011). Women in Post-Conflict Peace-building: A Case Study of Mt. Elgon Conflict 1991-2011, MA Thesis, University of Nairobi.

Graduate Students Supervision – MA & Ph.D.

2025	Kandie Dennis Kiptoo (C82/CTY/20433/2022) African Union-Led State Reconstruction Initiatives In Somalia, 2007-2021, PHD Thesis, Kenyatta University.
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	Antonine Atieno Odeka (S204/CTY/PT/20119/2022). Women In Social Reconstruction and Sustainable Peace: A Case of Turkana County-Kenya, 2013 – 2022. MA Project, Kenyatta University.
	Lynder Atieno Ogembo (S205/26850/2019) Blue Economy Resources and Maritime Border Dispute Between Kenya and Somalia 1963-2022. MA Thesis, Kenyatta University
	Mulei Yvonne Nduku (S205/CTY/PT/25051/2018) Kenya's Health Service Delivery Obligation and the Right to Health: A Case of Machakos County, Kenya. MA Project, Kenyatta University
	Mbogo Gilbert Waithaka (S201 /OL/MSA/22063/2022) Sea Blindness and Maritime Security Management in Mombasa County, Kenya. MA Project, Kenyatta University.
	Nicholas Mutaki Kitonga (S204/CTY/PT/20672/2022). Counter-Terrorism Measures and Peacebuilding in Mandera County, Kenya (2011-2024). MA Project, Kenyatta University.
	Esther Wangui (S205/OL/CTY/21064/2022) Early Exit Implications on Bilateral Relations Between Troop-Contributing Country and Host Nation: A Case of Kenya Military Contingents in Congo 2022-2023. MA Project, Kenyatta University.
	Jackline Lanoi Saruni S201/CTY/PT/21784/2020 Intelligence Management and Crime Prevention in Nairobi City County, Kenya. MA Project, Kenyatta University.
	Cathrine M. Njue (S201/OL/CTY/20920/2022). Gender Mainstreaming and Performance of Kenya Police Women Officers: A Case of Nairobi City County, Kenya. MA Project, Kenyatta University.
	Collins Mutyaba Wafula (S205/CTY/21491/2020) East-West Strategic Military Competition on Kenya's Defense Policy, 2003-2022. MA Project, Kenyatta University.
2024	Ayuel Monyluak Aluou (S205EA/20772/2020) Principle of Sovereignty and Norms of Military Intervention: A Case of African Union Constitutive Act (2002-2022). MA Thesis Kenyatta University.
	Muriuki Ruby S205/OL/CTY/21985/2021assessment of Kenya's Mass Media in Promoting Regional Integration in East African Community (2015-2024). Ma Project, Kenyatta University.
	Roselyn Wanoo Munuve (S204/NKU/PT/20892/2020). Security Operations and Mental Health of Civilians in Kapedo Location, Turkana County, Kenya 2011-2020. MA. Project Kenyatta University.
	Paul Gicheru Kimiti (S205/OL/CTY/20175/2022) Implementation of Kenya's Environmental Diplomacy Pillar in Mitigating Air Pollution: A Case of Nairobi City County. MA Project, Kenyatta University.
	Faith Analo Kasimwa (S205/CTY/PT/20134/2020) Internal Dissidence and Violent Extremism in Kwale County, Kenya. MA Project, Kenyatta University.
	Keriako Paul Lemerian (C50/CTY/PT/29124/2014), Implications of Protracted Kenya - Somalia Boundary Disputes on Ordinary Citizens along the Border County of Lamu, Kenya (2011-2021).
2023	Isaac Muthaura Murungi (S205/CTY/PT/28300/2019) "Humanitarian Intervention and Peoples' Democratic Aspirations on Regime Change: A Case of North Atlantic Treaty Organization Operation in Libya, 2011-2022". M.A Thesis, Kenyatta University.
	Samuel Kaimenyi Anampiu (S204/NKU/PT/27614/2019) "Operations Deployments And Mental Health Disorders Among National Police Service Officers: A Case Of Garissa County, Kenya". M.A Project, Kenyatta University
	Johnstone Siiku Kisindai (S205/CTY/PT/25648/2018).Climate Change and Cross-Border Conflict Among Pastoralists in East Africa: A Case Of Karamojong Of Uganda And Turkana Of Kenya. M.A Thesis, Kenyatta University

	Hosea Karanja Gachanja (S205/OL/CTY/21896/2020). “Logistics Implication on Military Intervention: Case Of The Kenya Defence Forces Contingents In Somalia 2012 – 2022”. M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Gloria Lebbi Changullah (S205EA/CTY/PY/27707/2019) “Preventive Diplomacy in Management of Water Security Disputes in The Nile River Basin”. M.A Thesis, Kenyatta University.
	Kitondo Francisca Kang’ung’u (S205/CTY/PT/25944/2018) “Women Participation in Peace Support Operations: A Case of Kenya’s Contingents in Somalia, 2011-2020.” M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
2022	Becky Udochukwu Adiele (S205F/CTY/PT/27907/2019). “Africa Union’s Right to Intervene in Regional Conflicts: Case of South Sudan (2013-2019)”. M.A Thesis, Kenyatta University.
	Benjamin Kipchirchir. (S205/CTY/PT/27757/2018). “Kenya’s Security Policy Towards Alshabaab Terror Activities And its Implications on Kenya-Somalia Diplomatic Relations (2010-2020)” M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Muthaura Peter Kirera (S205/26661/2018) “Kenya's Good-Neighbourliness Foreign Policy and Enhanced Regional Competition: Case of Kenya-Somalia Territorial Threats.” M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
2021	Moses Kamau Muchemi (S202/OL/CTY/26807/2018). “Civil-Military Cooperation Of African Mission In Somalia As Tool of Peace-Building: A Case of Kismayo District, Lower Jubaland, Somalia (2011-2020)”. M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Adan H Ibrahim (E83/CE/27698/13) “Institutional and Individual Determinants Influencing Secondary School Management of Security in Mandera County, Kenya” Department of Educational Management, policy and Curriculum studies.
	Vincent Kipchumba Cheruiyot (C82/CTY/25647/2020) “Socio-Political Participation of Kenyan Diaspora in the United States of America and Its Influence on Socio-Economic Development in Kenya, 2000-2020”. M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Hamud Osman Ibrahim (C50/CTY/PT/32958/2015) “Trade Diplomacy Between Kenya and Britain in Military Equipment, 1963 – 2017”. M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Siocha Justin Nyaberi (S205/CTY/PT/25645) “Impact of China’s Aid on Africa’s Public Debt: A Case of Kenya’s Economic Development Strategies”. M.A Thesis, Kenyatta University.
	Cherotwei Geoffrey Simotwo (S202/OL/CTY/32269/2017) “Corruption in the Land Question and Protracted Conflict in Bungoma County, Kenya 1992-2019”. M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Kaino Bethuel Jackson (S205/CTY/PT/26931/2018) “Cross-Border Disarmament and Intercommunal Security: A Case of Turkwel River Belt” M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Ekisa Osere Joseph (C50/CE/29125/2014) “Immigration Along Malaba Busia Border Points and National Security Implications for Kenya, 2000 – 2020” M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Nyangeri Rose Mokeira (S205/27645/2018) “State Obligations Under International Environmental Laws: Case of Kenya’s Devolved Governance System and the Montreal Protocol”. M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Moses Kamau Muchemi (S202/OL/CTY/26807/2018) “Civil Military Cooperation of African Mission in Somalia as Tool of Peace-Building: Case of Kismayo District, Lower Jubaland, Somalia (2011-2020)”. M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Samson Njeru Mwinga (S203/28533/2019) “Preparedness of National Police Service Officers in Undertaking Counter Improvised Explosive Devices Duties: Case of Garissa County, Kenya”. M.A Project, Kenyatta University.

	Linus Mwika (S204/CTY/PT/27189/2018) “Government Disarmament Strategies Among Pastoral Communities in Kenya: A Case of Turkana County, (2000-2020). M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Lucy Adhiambo Felisters (S205/CTY/PT/27952/2018) “Compulsory Adjudication and Pacific Resolution of International Disputes: Cases of Kenya Somalia Maritime Disputes, 2014 – 2020”. M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Fredrick O. Lajah (26828/2018) “A Survey of Counter Security Measures on Threats to National Critical Infrastructure in Kenya: A Case of Police Stations/Military Barracks/Air Ports (2011-2020)”. M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Fatuma Loko Ibrahim (C50/NKU/PT/29120/14) “Institutional Capacity of The Administration Police in Resolving Resource Based Conflicts: A Case of Machakos County, Kenya”. M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Keriako Paul Lemerian (C50/CTY/PT/29124/2014) “Interstate Conflict Management of Territorial Dispute: A Case of Kenya and Somalia, 1967-2021”. M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
	Mulei Yvonne Nduku (S205/CTY/PT/25051/2018) “State Obligation Under International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights and the Right to Universal Access to Health Care in Kenya: A Case of Constituency Development Fund Sponsored Public Health Facilities in Machakos County, Kenya (2013-2019)”. M.A Project, Kenyatta University.
2015	Allan Chore (2015), “The Contribution of Lanet Barracks to Origin, Formation and Development of the Kenya Army 1963-2011” MA Thesis, Egerton University 2015.

Conference and Workshops

30 July - 1 August 2025	Attended and Facilitated a High-Level Dialogue on Women, Peace and Security (WPS) Conference, 30 July -1 August 2025, held at Ole Serine Hotel, Nairobi, Kenya. Theme of Conference: Translating UNSCR 1325 into Action: <i>Driving Regional Security and Global Commitments in Eastern Africa</i> .
17 -31 August 2024	Attended and facilitated Eastern Africa Standby Force Integrated Mission Administration Course 19-30 August 2024 held in EASF Logistic Base in Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. Presented on Nature of Conflict in Africa, AU/UN Partnership in Missions, Dealing with Injury, Disability and Death in Missions, Personnel briefing and crises procedure in missions and mission simulation exercises.
18-19 October 2022	Dr Xavier Ichani participated in the international workshop on “Universalization and Effective Implementation of the Biological Weapons Convention in Eastern Africa” Held at Sarova Whitesands Beach Resort & Spa, Mombasa, Kenya
27 January 2022	Dr Xavier Ichani participated in the international online workshop “Community based conflict management in urban and rural areas of East Africa,” 27 January 2022. The workshop was organized in collaboration between Uppsala University (Department of Peace and Conflict Research) and Kenyatta University (School of Security, Diplomacy and Peace Studies). Dr Ichani presented a paper on the theme “Economic interventions and peace building in conflict affected communities in rural Kenya,” and served as a discussant on one paper. In addition, he participated actively and constructively with comments and questions throughout the workshop.
26-27 May 2020	Dr Xavier Ichani participated in the international online workshop “Community based responses to violent conflict: Actors and strategies,” 26-27 May 2020. The workshop was organized in collaboration between Uppsala University (Department of Peace and Conflict Research) and Kenyatta University (School of Security, Diplomacy and Peace Studies). Dr Ichani presented a paper on the theme “Ethics in Internal Military Intervention: An evaluation of State Response on Intra-Communal Conflict among the Sabao of Mount Elgon Sub-county, Bungoma County, Kenya,” and served as a discussant on a panel with papers on water-related communal conflict. In

	addition, he participated actively and constructively with comments and questions throughout the workshop.
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Membership to Professional bodies

2021-2023	Reviewer International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science (15 Reviews)
2017	Kenya Armed Forces Comrades Association

Community Service

2019	Member of Board of Management Moi Forces Academy, Lanet
2018	Parents Association Representative, Moi Forces Academy, Lanet

Research interests

Military History, Armed Conflict and Peace Studies, International Studies and other related areas

Consultancy Work

Curriculum Development Consultant – Rwanda Correction Service

Medals and Awards

2017	Long Service Good Conduct Medal
2013	United Nations Peace Keeping Medal
2010	Kenya Constitutional Promulgation Medal

Referees

1. Prof. Lucy Maina
Kenyatta University
P.O Box 43844-00100
Nairobi
2. Prof. Hadija Murenga
Egerton University
P.O Box 537 – 20115
Egerton, Njoro, Kenya
3. Dr. Ekisa Tom George
Kibabii University
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Bungoma, Kenya